

14.—Countries of Birth of the Population, Census Years 1931, 1941 and 1951

NOTE.—Figures for census years 1871–1921 are given in the 1948–49 Year Book, p. 158.

Country of Birth	1931	1941	1951	Country of Birth	1931	1941	1951
	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.
Canada.....	8,069,261	9,487,808	11,949,518	Europe—concluded			
United Kingdom....	1,138,942 ¹	960,125 ¹	912,482	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics ² ..	133,869	124,402	188,292
Other Commonwealth.....	45,888	43,644	20,567	Scandinavian countries ³	90,042	72,473	64,522
Europe.....	714,462	653,705	801,618	Central European countries ⁴	317,350	309,360	305,192
Belgium.....	17,033	14,773	17,251	Other Europe.....	11,002	9,810	38,143
Finland.....	30,354	24,387	22,035	Asia.....	60,608	44,443	37,145
France.....	16,756	13,795	15,650	United States.....	344,574	312,473	282,010
Germany.....	39,163	28,479	42,693	Other countries.....	3,051	3,512	6,089
Greece.....	5,579	5,871	8,594	Totals.....	10,376,786	11,506,655⁵	14,009,429
Italy.....	42,578	40,432	57,739				
Netherlands.....	10,736	9,923	41,457				

¹ Includes the 26 counties of Ireland in 1931 and 1941. ² Includes Lithuania and Ukraine. ³ Includes Denmark, Iceland, Norway and Sweden. ⁴ Includes Austria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Yugoslavia, Poland and Romania. ⁵ Includes "birthplace not stated".

Subsection 7.—Religious Denominations

At each decennial census the numbers of persons attached to any religious denomination, as reported by the persons enumerated, have been recorded. The distribution of the principal denominations for the census years 1931, 1941 and 1951 is given in Table 15.

15.—Principal Religious Denominations of the Population, Census Years 1931, 1941 and 1951

NOTE.—More detailed figures for census years 1871–1921 are given in the 1948–49 Year Book, p. 155.

Religious Denomination	1931	1941	1951		Religious Denomination	1931	1941	1951	
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.		No.	No.	No.	p.c.
Adventist.....	16,058	18,485	21,398	0.2	Pentecostal.....	26,349	57,742	95,131	0.7
Anglican.....	1,639,075	1,754,368	2,060,720	14.7	Presbyterian.....	872,428	830,597	781,747	5.6
Baptist.....	443,944	484,465	519,585	3.7	Roman Catholic	4,102,960	4,806,431	6,069,496	43.3
Christian Science	18,499	20,261	20,795	0.1	Salvation Army.	30,773	33,609	70,275	0.5
Evangelical Church.....	22,239	37,064	50,900	0.4	Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic.....	186,879 ²	185,948 ²	190,831	1.4
Greek Orthodox.	102,529	139,845	172,271	1.2	United Church..	2,021,065	2,208,658	2,867,271	20.5
Jewish.....	155,766	168,585	204,836	1.5	Other.....	232,424	221,879	280,424	2.0
Lutheran.....	394,920	401,856	444,923	3.2	Totals.....	10,376,786	11,506,655	14,009,429	100.0
Mennonite ¹	88,837	111,554	125,938	0.9					
Mormon.....	22,041	25,328	32,888	0.2					

¹ Includes "Hutterite".

² Includes "Other Greek Catholic".

Subsection 8.—Languages and Mother Tongues

Tables showing the numbers of persons speaking one, both or neither of the official languages of Canada and showing mother tongues of the population at the date of the 1951 Census are given in the 1957–58 Year Book at pp. 138–139. Further details may be found in Vol. I of the *Ninth Census of Canada 1951*.